How a Well-Intentioned Federal Program Has Become a Drain on Hospitals

The national Recovery Audit Contractor (RAC) program began in 2010 with the goal of ensuring accurate payments to Medicare providers. However, 4 years later, the program requires fundamental reform.

Unlawful policy prevents full payment for needed patient care.

- Many denials are for inpatient care (Part A) that was medically necessary, but RACs contend the care could have been provided in the hospital outpatient (Part B) setting.
- Medicare rules prohibit hospitals from rebilling these services for payment under Part B if they are older than 1 year, while RACs can audit medical records up to 3 years old.

This disparity costs hospitals millions and violates CMS’s statutory requirement to pay for all reasonable and necessary care.

RACs are bounty hunters paid a contingency fee based on the money clawed back from denied claims.

For each Medicare claim they deny, RACs receive a commission of 9.0 - 12.5%.

Due to this incentive structure, RACs frequently target high-dollar inpatient claims.

RACs are often inaccurate and inflict avoidable legal and administrative costs on hospitals.

- RACs find no error with 60% of audited claims.
- RAC-denied claims: 40%

44% of denied claims are appealed.

72% of appealed hospital Medicare Part A denials are fully overturned at the third level of appeal.

RACs’ errors and inefficiencies force hospitals to redirect resources that could have otherwise been used for patient care.

Annual hospital spending due to RAC process:

- 63% of hospitals spend $40,000+.
- 46% of hospitals spend $100,000+.
- 28% of hospitals spend $200,000+.
- 10% of hospitals spend $400,000+.

75% of RAC-denied claims fall outside of the 1-year filing window and therefore cannot be rebilled.

75% of RAC appeals are stuck in the Medicare appeals process.

Based on our current workload … assignment of [hospitals’] requests for hearing to an Administrative Law Judge will be delayed for 10 to 12 months. — Office of Medicare Hearings and Appeals, August 2013

Your support of H.R. 1250/S. 1012 will help fix the flawed RAC system.