

Table 4.5: Hospital Payment Shortfall Relative to Costs for Medicare, Medicaid, and Other Government, 1997 – 2012<sup>(1)</sup>

Year	Medicare (billions)	Medicaid (billions)	Other Government (billions)
1997	\$4.3	-\$1.6	-\$0.7
1998	\$2.3	-\$1.4	-\$0.6
1999	-\$0.1	-\$1.8	-\$0.4
2000	-\$1.3	-\$2.5	-\$0.4
2001	-\$2.3	-\$2.0	-\$0.6
2002	-\$3.3	-\$2.3	-\$0.6
2003	-\$8.1	-\$4.9	-\$0.5
2004	-\$15.0	-\$7.1	-\$0.5
2005	-\$15.5	-\$9.8	-\$0.4
2006	-\$18.6	-\$11.3	\$1.1
2007	-\$21.5	-\$10.4	\$1.4
2008	-\$21.9	-\$10.5	\$1.2
2009	-\$25.2	-\$11.3	\$0.4
2010	-\$20.1	-\$7.8	\$0.4
2011	-\$23.8	-\$6.0	\$0.0
2012	-\$42.3	-\$13.7	-\$1.3

Source: Avalere Health analysis of American Hospital Association Annual Survey data, 2012, for community hospitals.

<sup>(1)</sup> Costs reflect a cap of 1.0 on the cost-to-charge ratio.

Data for Chart 4.7