

Table 1.1: Total National Health Expenditures, 1980 – 2016<sup>(1)</sup>

Year	Total National Health Expenditures				Prescription Drugs Total	
	Total		Per Capita		Nominal Dollars (billions)	Real Dollars <sup>(2)</sup> (billions)
	Nominal Dollars (billions)	Real Dollars <sup>(2)</sup> (billions)	Nominal Dollars	Real Dollars <sup>(2)</sup>		
1980	\$255.3	\$255.3	\$1,110	\$1,110	\$12.0	\$12.0
1981	\$296.2	\$268.5	\$1,271	\$1,152	\$13.4	\$12.1
1982	\$334.0	\$285.2	\$1,421	\$1,214	\$15.0	\$12.8
1983	\$367.8	\$304.3	\$1,552	\$1,284	\$17.3	\$14.3
1984	\$405.0	\$321.2	\$1,695	\$1,344	\$19.6	\$15.6
1985	\$442.9	\$339.2	\$1,830	\$1,402	\$21.8	\$16.7
1986	\$474.7	\$356.9	\$1,945	\$1,463	\$24.3	\$18.3
1987	\$516.5	\$374.7	\$2,100	\$1,523	\$26.9	\$19.5
1988	\$579.3	\$403.5	\$2,336	\$1,627	\$30.6	\$21.3
1989	\$644.8	\$428.5	\$2,569	\$1,707	\$34.8	\$23.1
1990	\$721.4	\$454.8	\$2,840	\$1,791	\$40.3	\$25.4
1991	\$788.1	\$476.8	\$3,066	\$1,855	\$44.4	\$26.9
1992	\$854.1	\$501.6	\$3,285	\$1,929	\$47.0	\$27.6
1993	\$916.6	\$522.7	\$3,485	\$1,987	\$49.6	\$28.3
1994	\$967.2	\$537.8	\$3,636	\$2,022	\$53.0	\$29.5
1995	\$1,021.6	\$552.4	\$3,812	\$2,061	\$59.8	\$32.3
1996	\$1,074.4	\$564.3	\$3,965	\$2,082	\$68.1	\$35.8
1997	\$1,135.5	\$583.0	\$4,144	\$2,128	\$77.6	\$39.9
1998	\$1,202.0	\$607.6	\$4,339	\$2,194	\$88.5	\$44.7
1999	\$1,278.3	\$632.2	\$4,582	\$2,266	\$104.6	\$51.7
2000	\$1,369.1	\$655.1	\$4,855	\$2,323	\$121.0	\$57.9
2001	\$1,486.2	\$691.5	\$5,218	\$2,428	\$139.0	\$64.7
2002	\$1,628.6	\$746.0	\$5,666	\$2,595	\$157.9	\$72.3
2003	\$1,767.6	\$791.6	\$6,096	\$2,730	\$176.7	\$79.1
2004	\$1,895.7	\$826.9	\$6,479	\$2,826	\$192.8	\$84.1
2005	\$2,023.7	\$853.8	\$6,854	\$2,892	\$205.2	\$86.6
2006	\$2,156.2	\$881.3	\$7,232	\$2,956	\$224.1	\$91.6
2007	\$2,295.3	\$912.2	\$7,627	\$3,031	\$235.7	\$93.7
2008	\$2,399.1	\$918.2	\$7,897	\$3,022	\$241.5	\$92.4
2009	\$2,495.4	\$958.4	\$8,143	\$3,128	\$252.7	\$97.1
2010	\$2,598.8	\$982.0	\$8,412	\$3,179	\$253.1	\$95.6
2011	\$2,689.3	\$985.1	\$8,644	\$3,166	\$258.8	\$94.8
2012	\$2,797.3	\$1,003.9	\$8,924	\$3,203	\$259.2	\$93.0
2013	\$2,879.0	\$1,018.3	\$9,121	\$3,226	\$265.2	\$93.8
2014	\$3,026.2	\$1,053.3	\$9,515	\$3,312	\$298.0	\$103.7
2015	\$3,200.8	\$1,112.8	\$9,994	\$3,474	\$324.5	\$112.8
2016	\$3,337.2	\$1,145.7	\$10,348	\$3,553	\$328.6	\$112.8

Source: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary. Data released December 6, 2017.

<sup>(1)</sup> CMS completed a benchmark revision in 2009, introducing changes in methods, definitions and source data that are applied to the entire time series (back to 1960). For more information on this revision, see <http://www.cms.gov/nationalhealthexpenddata/downloads/benchmark2009.pdf>.

<sup>(2)</sup> Expressed in 1980 dollars; adjusted using the overall Consumer Price Index for Urban Consumers.

Data for Charts 1.1, 1.3 and 1.9