

Table 7.1: U.S. Population Trends and Projections by Age, $1980 - 2060^{(1)}$

| Year | Population 0-19 Years (thousands) | Population 20-64 Years (thousands) | Population 65-84 Years (thousands) | Population 85+ Years (thousands) |
|------|---|--|--|--|
| 1980 | 72,416 | 128,631 | 23,306 | 2,193 |
| 1990 | 71,322 | 146,146 | 28,162 | 3,080 |
| 2000 | 80,473 | 165,957 | 30,752 | 4,240 |
| 2010 | 83,268 | 185,210 | 34,775 | 5,493 |
| 2015 | 82,110 | 191,429 | 41,526 | 6,304 |
| 2020 | 82,625 | 195,439 | 49,715 | 6,726 |
| 2025 | 83,673 | 197,742 | 58,438 | 7,482 |
| 2030 | 84,767 | 200,527 | 64,977 | 9,131 |
| 2035 | 86,153 | 204,951 | 67,324 | 11,908 |
| 2040 | 87,135 | 210,741 | 67,711 | 14,634 |
| 2045 | 87,967 | 216,717 | 67,453 | 17,259 |
| 2050 | 88,992 | 221,342 | 69,024 | 18,971 |
| 2055 | 90,267 | 224,675 | 73,016 | 19,455 |
| 2060 | 91,610 | 227,022 | 78,441 | 19,724 |

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. *Projections of the Population by Sex and Age for the United States*: 2015-2060.

⁽¹⁾ Years 2015 through 2060 are projections.

Table 7.2: U.S. Population Trends and Projections by Race, 2015 – 2060⁽¹⁾

| Year | White, Non- Hispanic (thousands) | Black ⁽²⁾ (thousands) | White, Hispanic (thousands) | Asian⁽²⁾ (thousands) | All Other ^(2,3) (thousands) |
|------|--|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|--|
| 2015 | 198,354 | 42,456 | 55,092 | 17,538 | 13,006 |
| 2020 | 199,400 | 44,590 | 61,590 | 19,869 | 14,687 |
| 2025 | 199,867 | 46,725 | 68,150 | 22,278 | 16,506 |
| 2030 | 199,403 | 48,768 | 74,810 | 24,726 | 18,448 |
| 2035 | 197,810 | 50,678 | 81,490 | 27,175 | 20,504 |
| 2040 | 195,197 | 52,485 | 88,133 | 29,603 | 22,684 |
| 2045 | 191,919 | 54,244 | 94,674 | 31,997 | 25,000 |
| 2050 | 188,419 | 56,007 | 101,064 | 34,359 | 27,459 |
| 2055 | 185,039 | 57,817 | 107,307 | 36,686 | 30,066 |
| 2060 | 181,930 | 59,693 | 113,398 | 38,965 | 32,823 |

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. *Projections of the Population by Sex, Hispanic Origin, and Race for the United States: 2015-2060.*

⁽¹⁾ Years 2015 through 2060 are projections.

⁽²⁾ Black, Asian, and All Other categories include individuals of Hispanic and non-Hispanic origin.

⁽³⁾ All Other includes American Indian, Native Alaskan, Native Hawaiian, other Pacific Islander and two or more races.

Table 7.3: Age-adjusted Death Rates, Selected Causes, by Race, 2015

| Cause of Death | All Persons (per 100,000) | White⁽¹⁾ (per 100,000) | Black⁽¹⁾ (per 100,000) |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------|--|--|
| Diseases of the Heart | 168.5 | 167.9 | 205.1 |
| Malignant Neoplasms | 158.5 | 159.4 | 180.1 |
| Cerebrovascular Disease | 37.6 | 36.4 | 50.8 |
| Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases | 41.6 | 44.5 | 28.9 |
| Diabetes | 21.3 | 19.6 | 37.0 |
| Influenza and Pneumonia | 15.2 | 15.2 | 15.9 |
| HIV Infection | 2.0 | 1.1 | 7.9 |

Source: National Center for Health Statistics. (2017). Health, United States, 2016. Hyattsville, MD.

Data for Chart 7.3

Table 7.4: Number of Persons with Asthma, 1980 – 2015

| Year | Total (millions) |
|------|----------------------------|
| 1980 | 6.98 |
| 1990 | 10.31 |
| 2000 | 22.70 |
| 2006 | 34.13 |
| 2007 | 34.01 |
| 2008 | 38.43 |
| 2009 | 39.93 |
| 2010 | 39.19 |
| 2011 | 39.50 |
| 2012 | 39.98 |
| 2013 | 37.33 |
| 2014 | 40.46 |
| 2015 | 40.15 |

Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (2002). "Asthma Surveillance – United States, 1980-1999." National Center for Health Statistics. National Health Interview Survey 2001, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014 and 2015.

⁽¹⁾ Racial categories include individuals of both Hispanic and non-Hispanic origin.

Table 7.5: Percent of Adults Who Are Overweight and Obese, (1) 1960 – 2014

| Years | Overweight ⁽²⁾ | Obese |
|-----------|---------------------------|-------|
| 1960-1962 | 44.8% | 13.3% |
| 1976-1980 | 47.4% | 15.1% |
| 1988-1994 | 56.0% | 22.9% |
| 1999-2002 | 65.1% | 30.4% |
| 2003-2006 | 66.7% | 33.4% |
| 2009-2012 | 68.7% | 35.3% |
| 2011-2014 | 69.5% | 36.4% |

Source: National Center for Health Statistics. (2017). Health, United States, 2016. Hyattsville, MD.

Data for Chart 7.8

Table 7.6: Percent Uninsured by Race, (1) 1984 – 2015

| Year | All | White ⁽²⁾ | Black ⁽²⁾ | Asian ⁽³⁾ | Hispanic |
|------|-------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------|
| 1984 | 14.5% | 11.9% | 19.7% | 18.5% | 29.5% |
| 1989 | 15.6% | 12.1% | 21.5% | 16.9% | 33.7% |
| 1995 | 16.1% | 13.0% | 17.9% | 18.6% | 31.4% |
| 2000 | 17.0% | 12.5% | 19.5% | 17.6% | 35.6% |
| 2009 | 17.5% | 13.2% | 18.8% | 16.2% | 32.9% |
| 2010 | 18.2% | 13.7% | 20.7% | 17.1% | 32.0% |
| 2011 | 17.2% | 12.9% | 18.8% | 16.5% | 31.1% |
| 2012 | 16.9% | 12.7% | 17.8% | 16.8% | 30.4% |
| 2013 | 16.7% | 12.2% | 18.8% | 14.2% | 30.7% |
| 2014 | 13.3% | 9.7% | 13.5% | 10.8% | 25.5% |
| 2015 | 10.6% | 7.5% | 11.2% | 7.5% | 21.1% |

Source: National Center for Health Statistics. (2017). Health, United States, 2016. Hyattsville, MD.

⁽¹⁾ Data are adjusted to 2000 standard population.

⁽²⁾ Overweight includes obese.

⁽¹⁾ Data for population under age 65.

⁽²⁾ Includes individuals of non-Hispanic origin only.

⁽³⁾ Includes individuals of Hispanic and non-Hispanic origin.

Table 7.7: Percent of Persons with No Usual Source of Care by Race, 1997 – 2015

| Year | White ⁽¹⁾ | Black ⁽¹⁾ | Asian ⁽²⁾ | Hispanic | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------|--|--|
| Adults, Ages 18 – 64 | | | | | | |
| 1997-1998 | 15.4 | 19.3 | 21.7 | 30.4 | | |
| 1999-2000 | 14.9 | 19.2 | 22.1 | 32.6 | | |
| 2001-2002 | 13.1 | 16.8 | 20.1 | 32.5 | | |
| 2003-2004 | 14.0 | 18.1 | 19.3 | 32.9 | | |
| 2005-2006 | 14.8 | 19.2 | 17.9 | 35.1 | | |
| 2006-2007 | 15.2 | 18.9 | 17.3 | 34.3 | | |
| 2007-2008 | 15.1 | 20.2 | 17.8 | 32.5 | | |
| 2008-2009 | 16.0 | 21.4 | 19.4 | 32.8 | | |
| 2009-2010 | 16.8 | 22.2 | 20.8 | 33.3 | | |
| 2010-2011 | 15.8 | 22.1 | 20.8 | 33.3 | | |
| 2011-2012 | 15.5 | 21.6 | 20.8 | 33.6 | | |
| 2012-2013 | 16.0 | 21.3 | 19.9 | 32.6 | | |
| 2013-2014 | 15.0 | 19.6 | 18.1 | 28.9 | | |
| 2014-2015 | 14.6 | .18.0 | 17.5 | 26.2 | | |
| Children Under 18 Y | ears ears | | | | | |
| 1997-1998 | 4.5 | 8.8 | 10.7 | 13.2 | | |
| 1999-2000 | 4.7 | 7.6 | 10.0 | 14.2 | | |
| 2001-2002 | 3.4 | 6.6 | 11.2 | 13.5 | | |
| 2003-2004 | 3.2 | 6.2 | 7.7 | 11.4 | | |
| 2005-2006 | 3.3 | 5.4 | 7.7 | 11.5 | | |
| 2006-2007 | 4.0 | 4.9 | 7.1 | 11.3 | | |
| 2008-2009 | 4.1 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 9.4 | | |
| 2009-2010 | 3.8 | 5.4 | 6.1 | 9.5 | | |
| 2010-2011 | 3.1 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 7.9 | | |
| 2011-2012 | 2.9 | 4.5 | 5.6 | 6.2 | | |
| 2012-2013 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 5.3 | 6.5 | | |
| 2013-2014 | 2.5 | 3.8 | 4.6 | 6.5 | | |
| 2014-2015 | 3.0 | 4.8 | 5.4 | 7.5 | | |

Source: National Center for Health Statistics. (2017). Health, United States, 2016. Hyattsville, MD.

⁽¹⁾ Includes individuals of non-Hispanic origin only.

⁽²⁾ Includes individuals of Hispanic and non-Hispanic origin.