

Rural Community Hospital Demonstration – April 2011

Overview

The Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) is conducting the Rural Community Hospital Demonstration Program, which was initiated as a 5-year program under its original mandate, section 410A of the Medicare Modernization Act of 2003, and extended for an additional 5-year period under section 10313 of the Affordable Care Act. Congress included these provisions in these laws in response to the financial concerns of small rural hospitals. The demonstration will test the feasibility and advisability of providing reasonable cost reimbursement for small rural hospitals.

In 2004, thirteen rural hospitals in eight sparsely populated States elected to participate.

In 2005, 4 hospitals dropped out after one year and converted to Critical Hospital status, leaving 9 hospitals participating in the demonstration.

In 2008, four additional hospitals were selected when the solicitation was reopened, totaling 13 hospitals.

Since April 2009, 4 hospitals have dropped out of the demonstration and one has closed. Of the 4 that dropped out, 3 returned to sole community hospital status and one converted to become a Critical Access Hospital. This left 8 hospitals participating in the demonstration. These hospitals will continue for an additional 5-year period following upon the conclusion of their first 5-year period. The hospitals that have withdrawn from the demonstration have been able to take advantage of other opportunities within the Medicare program that offer more favorable reimbursement.

In August 2010, CMS announced a solicitation for new hospitals in accordance with the Affordable Care Act mandate. Applications were due October 14, 2010, and in April 2011 CMS announced that 18 new hospitals will begin the demonstration for a 5-year period beginning for each hospital with its cost report year beginning on or after April 1, 2011.

Eligibility

The following eligibility requirements had to be met for a hospital to be considered for participation in the demonstration. These requirements are specified in the authorizing legislation. An applicant has to be a hospital that:

- Is located in a rural area (as defined in section 1886(d)(2)(D) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1395ww(d)(2)(D) or treated as being so located pursuant to section 1886(d)(8)(E) of the Act(42 U.S.C. 1395ww(d)(8)(E))):

- Has fewer than 51 acute care beds, as reported in its most recent cost report;
- Makes available 24-hour emergency care services; and
- Is not eligible for CAH designation, or has not been designated a CAH under section 1820 of the Social Security Act.

Section 410A of the Medicare Modernization Act required that the demonstration be conducted in States with low population densities as determined by the Secretary. For the initial demonstration period beginning in 2004, hospitals had to be located in one of the ten most sparsely populated States: Alaska, Idaho, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, North Dakota, South Dakota, Utah, or Wyoming.

The Affordable Care Act provision expanded eligibility to 20 States, to be determined according to the same criteria and data as for the initial solicitation. Thus, these were the 20 most densely populated States, which were eligible in 2010: Alaska, Arizona, Arkansas, Colorado, Idaho, Iowa, Kansas, Maine, Minnesota, Mississippi, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Dakota, Utah, and Wyoming.

Demonstration Payment Methodology

Hospitals selected for participation in the demonstration will receive payment for inpatient services, with the exclusion of services furnished in a psychiatric or rehabilitation unit that is a distinct part of the hospital, using the following rules:

1. Reasonable cost for covered inpatient services, for discharges occurring in the first cost reporting period on or after implementation of the program;
2. For subsequent cost reporting periods, the lesser amount of reasonable cost or the previous year's amount updated by the inpatient prospective payment update factor for that particular cost reporting period.

Participating Hospitals

The following hospitals are currently participating in the demonstration:

<u>Originally Participating Hospitals</u>	<u>City, State</u>
Central Peninsula Hospital	Soldotna, Alaska
Bartlett Regional Hospital	Juneau, Alaska
Columbus Community Hospital	Columbus, Nebraska
Banner Churchill Community Hospital	Fallon, Nevada
Holy Cross Hospital	Taos, New Mexico
Garfield Memorial Hospital	Panguitch, Utah
Mt. Edgecumbe Hospital	Sitka, Alaska
Brookings Health Center	Brookings, South Dakota

Newly Selected Hospitals

City, State

Delta County Memorial Hospital
Yampa Valley Medical Center
Sterling Regional Medical Center
St. Anthony Regional Hospital
Grinnell Regional Medical Center
Skiff Medical Center
Lakes Regional Healthcare
Mercy Hospital
Mercy Hospital
Geary Community Hospital
Bob Wilson Memorial Hospital
Miles Memorial Hospital
Maine Coast Memorial Hospital
Franklin Memorial Hospital
Inland Hospital
Marion General Hospital
Cibola General Hospital
San Miguel Hospital Corporation

Delta, Colorado
Steamboat Springs, Colorado
Sterling, Colorado
Carroll, Iowa
Grinnell, Iowa
Newton, Iowa
Spirit Lake, Iowa
Fort Scott, Kansas
Independence, Kansas
Junction City, Kansas
Ulysses, Kansas
Damariscotta, Maine
Ellsworth, Maine
Farmington, Maine
Waterville, Maine
Columbia, Mississippi
Grants, New Mexico
Las Vegas, New Mexico